

2D Shape Formulas

Shape

Area

Perimeter

Circle

$$\pi r^2$$

$$2\pi r$$

Square

$$a^2$$

$$4a$$

Rectangle

$$l \times b$$

$$2(l + b)$$

Triangle

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \text{height} \times \text{base}$$

$$a + b + c$$

2D Shape Formulas

Shape

Area

Perimeter

Parallelogram

$$b \times h$$

$$2(l + b)$$

Rhombus

$$\frac{1}{2} \times d_1 \times d_2$$

$$4 \times \text{side}$$

Trapezium

$$\frac{1}{2} \times h (a + b)$$

$$a + b + c + d$$

3D Shape Formulas

Shape	TSA	LSA (or CSA)	Volume
Cube	$6a^2$	$4a^2$	a^3
Cuboid	$2(lb + bh + hl)$	$2h(l + b)$	$l \times b \times h$
Cone	$\pi r(r + l)$	πrl	$(\frac{1}{3}) \times \pi r^2 h$
Cylinder	$2\pi rh + 2\pi r^2$	$2\pi rh$	$\pi r^2 h$

3D Shape Formulas

Shape	TSA	LSA (or CSA)	Volume
Sphere	$4\pi r^2$	$4\pi r^2$	$(4/3) \times \pi r^3$
Hemisphere	$3\pi r^2$	$2\pi r^2$	$(2/3) \times \pi r^3$